ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACE Alternative stockmarket on Bursa Malaysia, formerly known as MESDAQ

AGM Annual General Meeting
AOB Audit Oversight Board

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

ASIC Australian Securities and Investments Commission

ATS Alternative Trading Systems
AUM Assets under management
CAGR Compounded annual growth rate

CESR Committee of European Securities Regulators

CFTC Commodity Futures Trading Commission

CME Chicago Mercantile Exchange
CMP1 Capital Market Masterplan
CMP2 Capital Market Masterplan 2

CMSA Capital Markets and Services Act 2007

CPO Crude palm oil
CRA Credit rating agency
DBR Disclosure-based regulation
DvP Delivery versus payment
EPF Employees Provident Fund
ETF Exchange-traded fund

ETP Economic Transformation Programme

FBMKLCI FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index

FIMM Federation of Investment Managers Malaysia

GDP Gross domestic product

GLIC Government Linked Investment Corporation

HFT High-frequency trading ICM Islamic capital market

IFRS International Financial Reporting Standards

IOSCO International Organization of Securities Commissions

IMF International Monetary Fund

IPO Initial public offering
IT Information Technology
KYC Know-your-client

M&A Mergers and acquisitions

MESDAQ Malaysian Exchange of Securities Dealing and Automated Quotation

MIFC Malaysia International Islamic Financial Centre
MiFID Markets in Financial Instruments Directive
MMOU Multilateral Memorandum of Understanding
MSWG Minority Shareholder Watchdog Group

MVCDC Malaysian Venture Capital Development Council

NAV Net asset value

New Economic Model NEM

NGO Non-governmental organisation NKEA National Key Economic Areas

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OTC Over-the-counter PΕ Private equity

Performance Management and Delivery Unit **PEMANDU**

PLC Public listed company

PNB Permodalan Nasional Berhad REIT Real estate investment trust

ROSC Report on the Observance of Standards and Codes

SC Securities Commission Malaysia SEC Securities and Exchange Commission

SIDREC Securities Industry Dispute Resolution Center

SPAC Special purpose acquisition companies

SRI Socially responsible investing SRO Self-regulatory organisation STP Straight-through processing Talent Corporation Malaysia Bhd TalentCorp

VC Venture capital

WFE World Federation of Exchanges

XBRL eXtensible Business Reporting Language