

REFERENCES

- ASEAN Centre for Energy (2025), Policy Brief No. 3, *Malaysia REC Market Assessment and Opportunities for Regional Integration*.
- Asian Corporate Governance Association (ACGA) Special Report (May 2025), *Value Up, Asia – Aligning governance with shareholder value*.
- Bank Negara Malaysia (2022), *SME Financing*.
- Bank Negara Malaysia (December 2024), *Monthly Highlights and Statistics*.
- Boston Consulting Group (November 2024), *Digital Government in the Age of AI: Championing GCC Next-Gen Citizen Services*.
- Boston Consulting Group (2025), *Great Powers, Geopolitics and the Future of Trade*.
- CGTN (May 2025), *Upgrading China-ASEAN FTA: A Vital Anchor for Regional and Global Economic Stability and Growth*.
- Coingecko (2025), *Global Cryptocurrency Market Capitalisation*.
- Department of Statistics (DOSM) (2025), *Population Projection: 2060*.
- Government of Malaysia (2024), *National Energy Transition Roadmap*.
- Government of Malaysia (June 2024-June 2025), *Monthly Statistics Bulletin*.
- ICMR (2024), *Market-based Financing for SMEs in Malaysia: Issues, Challenges, and Way Forward*.
- IDX (2024), *Press Release: Successfully Close the Year 2024, Positive Growth Encourages Trust in Indonesia Capital Market*.
- IMD (2025), *World Competitiveness Ranking 2025*.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (2023). *Summary for Policymakers. In: Climate Change 2023: Synthesis Report*.
- International Institute for Management Development (IMD) (June 2025), *World Competitiveness Ranking*.
- IOSCO Policy Recommendations for Crypto and Digital Asset Markets (including DeFi), 2023.
- Jakarta, ASEAN Secretariat (May 2025), *ASEAN Community Vision 2045: Our Shared Future*.
- Khazanah Research Institute (September 2024). *Households and the Pandemic 2019-2022: The State of Households 2024*. Executive Summary, p. xi.
- LSEG (2025), *ICD-LSEG Islamic Finance Development Report*.
- Monetary Authority of Singapore (2025), III.7 SGX-ST: Price Index, Number of Listed Companies, Turnover and Capitalisation, June 2024 to June 2025.
- Ministry of Economy (2023), *National Energy Transition Roadmap*.
- Ministry of Economy of Malaysia (2025), *13th Malaysia Plan*.
- Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water (2017), *Green Technology Master Plan Malaysia 2017-2030*.
- Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry (2023), *New Industrial Master Plan*.
- MSCI (May 2025), *Emerging Markets Index*.
- Norris, L., Calow, R., Griffith, H., Osborne, R., Borodyna, O., Nijhar, I., et al. (2024), *Climate risk report for the Southeast Asia region*. Met Office, ODI, FCDO.
- OECD (May 2025), *How Governments Are Driving AI Adoption for Economic Growth*.
- OECD (2024), *Pensions at a Glance Asia/Pacific*.
- Oxford Economics (2025), *GDP Forecast*.
- Policy Brief No. 3 (2025), *Malaysia REC Market Assessment and Opportunities for Regional Integration, ASEAN Centre for Energy*.
- Prime Minister's Office of Malaysia (2022), *Malaysia MADANI Guidebook*.
- Securities Commission Malaysia (2024), *Securities Commission Annual Report*.
- Securities Commission Malaysia (2025), *Capital Markets Literacy Study*.

Securities Commission Malaysia (2025), *Securities listed in Bursa Malaysia statistics*.

Set.or.th (2025), *Thai Market Status*.

Sustainable Energy Development Authority (SEDA) Malaysia (2021), *Malaysia Renewable Energy Roadmap*.

The Star Malaysia (July 2023), *M'sia needs almost RM400bil to adapt to climate change, says Nik Nazmi*.

UNFCCC (2023), *Malaysia Nationally Determined Contribution Update*.

UNFCCC (2024), *Malaysia Biennial Transparency Report*.

World Bank (2025), *Exports of Goods and Services (constant 2015 US\$) – Malaysia*.

World Bank (2025), *Stocks Traded, Turnover Ratio of Domestic Shares (%) – Malaysia*.

World Economic Forum (October 2015), *How Religious Will the World Be in 2050?*

World Economic Forum (March 2025), *2024 Global Retail Investor Outlook*.

World Intellectual Property Organization (2024), *Global Innovation Index*.