

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACGA	ASEAN Corporate Governance Association
ACMF	ASEAN Capital Markets Forum
AE	advanced economy
AgeTech	age technology
AI	artificial intelligence
AML	anti-money laundering
AOB	Audit Oversight Board
API	application programme interface
AUM	asset under management
BCG	Boston Consulting Group
BDC	business development company
BigTech	big technology companies
BIX	Bond+Sukuk Information Exchange
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BRIDGE	Brokerage Industry Digitisation Group
CAGR	compound annual growth rate
CFD	contract for difference
CFT	combatting the financing of terrorism
CG	corporate governance
CMCF	Capital Market Compensation Fund
CMM	Capital Markets Malaysia
CMP2	<i>Capital Market Masterplan 2</i>
CMP3	<i>Capital Market Masterplan 3</i>
CMSA	<i>Capital Markets and Services Act 2007</i>
COE	centre of excellence
ComRep	Common Reporting Platform
COP26	26 th United Nations Climate Change Conference
CPO	crude palm oil
DAX	digital asset exchanges
DDoS	distributed denial of service
DIM	digital investment management
DLT	distributed ledger technology
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
ECF	equity crowdfunding
ELA	Electronic Licensing Application
EMDE	emerging market and developing economy
EME	emerging market economy
e-MIS	e-Members Investment Scheme
EPF	Employees Provident Fund
ESG	environmental, social and governance
ETF	exchange-traded fund
FCPO	crude palm oil futures
FDI	foreign direct investments
FEN	Financial Education Network
FIMM	Federation of Investment Managers Malaysia

FMDG	Fund Management Industry Digitisation Group
FMI	financial market infrastructure
FP	financial planner
FA	financial adviser
FPAM	Financial Planning Association of Malaysia
GDP	gross domestic product
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
GHG	greenhouse gas
GiG	Governance in a Glance
GLIC	government-linked investment company
HNWE	high-net-worth entity
HNWI	high-net-worth individual
ICDM	Institute of Corporate Directors Malaysia
ICM	Islamic capital market
IEO	initial exchange offerings
IIC	Institutional Investors Council
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOSCO	International Organization of Securities Commissions
IPO	initial public offering
JC3	Joint Committee on Climate Change
KWAP	Kumpulan Wang Persaraan (Diperbadankan)
KYC	Know Your Customer
LOLA	Lodge and Launch
MCCG	<i>Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance</i>
MCII	<i>Malaysian Code for Institutional Investors</i>
MidS	Mid and Small Cap
MRA	Mutual Recognition Agreement
MSME	micro, small and medium enterprise
MSWG	Minority Shareholder Watchdog Group
MTC	mid-tier company
MyCIF	Malaysia Co-Investment Fund
OCIS	Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies
OTC	over-the-counter
p.a.	per annum
P2P financing	peer-to-peer financing
PA	principal adviser
PAM	portfolio account management
PDPA	<i>Personal Data Protection Act 2010</i>
PE	private equity
PLC	public-listed company
PNB	Permodalan Nasional Bhd
PRI	Principles for Responsible Investments
PRS	private retirement scheme
RegTech	regulatory technology
REIT	real estate investment trust
RMO	recognised market operator
SAC	Shariah Advisory Council
SAFE	Simple Agreement for Future Equity

SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SBL	securities borrowing and lending
SC	Securities Commission Malaysia
SCA	<i>Securities Commission Act 1993</i>
SIDC	Securities Industry Development Corporation
SIDREC	Securities Industry Dispute Resolution Center
SIFI	systemically important financial institution
SPAC	Special Purpose Acquisition Company
SRI	sustainable and responsible investment
SRO	self-regulatory organisation
SupTech	supervisory technology
SROC	Systemic Risk Oversight Committee
TCFD	Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures
TDF	target date fund
UCITS	Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UN SDG	United Nations Sustainable Development Goals
US	United States
VC	venture capital