

**Conversation with Audit Firms** 

**Audit Quality Indicators** 

18 August 2022

Restricted

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# Suruhanjaya Sekuriti Securities Commission Malaysia

#### **Agenda**

- ☐ Overview of the Audit Quality Indicators ("AQI")
- AQI statistics
- What should the firm do?



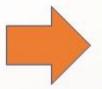
# Overview of the Audit Quality Indicators ("AQI")

# Suruhanjaya Sekuriti Securities Commission Malaysia

#### **Background**

## Annual Statistics Gathering and Analysis ("SGA") Exercise

- In 2020, AOB commenced with the annual data gathering for the Other Audit Firms\*
- Data collected is for the period from 1 July to 30 June the following year



#### **Types of Data Gathered**

- Firm's financial information
- Human resources
- Training
- Staff utilisation
- Partner workload

- Monitoring activities and results
- Quality control headcount
- Firm's client portfolio

<sup>\*</sup>Audit firms other than Major Audit Firms. Major Audit Firms are audit firms with more than 10 partners and has more than 50 PIE audit clients with a total market capitalisation of above RM15 billion.



#### What AOB does with the data gathered?

Analyse the data

Monitor the firms' AQI trends

Direct engagement with the firms when required \*

\* In 2022, the AOB has engaged with 10 firms to discuss on the respective firm's AQI





#### **AQIs monitored by the AOB**

**Audit Partner** Workload

Auditor Independence

Capacity & competence of the audit practice

C

Audit engagement supervision

4

Firm's investment to uphold audit quality

5

Internal & external monitoring reviews

6

- Ratio of the average number of PIEs per partner
- 2. Ratio of the average number of entities related to PIEs per partner
- Ratio of the average number of non-PIEs per 6. Proportion of fee partner
- Average audit client portfolio fees per partner

- 5. Proportion of fee income derived from audit clients segregated by statutory audit, other assurance services and nonaudit services
- income between audit practice and non-audit practice

- 7. Headcount of the audit personnel
- 8. Headcount of audit personnel with professional qualifications
- 9. Turnover rate for audit personnel
- 10. Average years of experience of audit partners and audit staff

- 11. Staff to partner ratio
- 12. Staff to manager ratio
- 14. Headcount of quality control functions
- 13. Hours of training 15. Results of provided by the firm to audit personnel
  - monitoring reviews that have been carried out by the firm or the firm's network



## **AQI Statistics**



#### **Workload of PIE Audit Partner**

	2020	2021
Average PIE per partner	2.9	3.1
Average entities related to PIE per partner	22.3	26.3
Average non-PIE per partner	127.8	124.6

#### **Auditor Independence**

	2020	2021
Breakdown of fee income derived from audit clients		
- Statutory audit	80%	79%
- Other assurance services	5%	5%
- Non-audit practice	15%	16%
Proportion of fee income from the audit practice relative to the non-audit practice	69%	71%

# Suruhanjaya Sekuriti Securities Commission Malaysia

#### **Capacity and Competence of Audit Practice**

	2020	2021
Percentage of audit managerial staff with professional qualifications	72%	68%
Staff turnover rate	23%	34%
Average years of audit experience:		
- Partner	23.2	23.5
- Managerial staff	10.1	9.4
- Non-managerial staff	2.1	2.2

#### **Audit Engagement Supervision**

	2020	2021
Staff to partner ratio	9.2	9.1
Staff to manager ratio	5.1	5.0



#### **Training**

	2020	2021
Average training hours provided:		
- Managerial staff	39	56
- Non-managerial staff	30	30

#### **Monitoring Reviews**

	2019	2020
Percentage of firm that performed firm-level reviews *	67%	77%
Percentage of firm that performed cold engagement reviews *	60%	73%

<sup>\*</sup> Based on calendar year



### What should the firm do?



1

## Review the firm's AQI statistics under the "AQI" tab in the Malaysia SGA worksheet

	ISTICS GATHERING AND ANALYSIS 2022		Growth rate of headcount in audit practice (%)	#DIV/0!
	rting period 01/07/2021 - 30/06/2022			
po	Tally period 01/07/2021 - 30/00/2022		Turnover rate for audit personnel (%)	#DIV/0!
lo.	Audit quality indicators	30/6/2022	T A A A A	
			Average years of experience of audit personnel:	
	Sustainability of audit practice		- Partner	#DIV/0!
	Firm's revenue growth	#DIV/0!	- Managerial staff	#DIV/0!
2	Firm's profitability growth	#DIV/0!	- Non-managerial staff	#DIV/0!
	Workload of the PIE audit partners (i.e. partners that have acted in the capacity of PIE audit engagement partner/signing partner during the year)			2014/01
3	Ratio of average number of PIEs per PIE audit partner	#DIV/0!	Audit engagement supervision:	
4	Ratio of average number of entities related to PIEs per PIE audit partner	#DIV/0!	Staff to partner ratio	#DIV/0!
	Ratio of average number of non-PIEs per PIE audit partner	#DIV/0!	Staff to manager ratio	#DIV/0!
	Average audit clients portfolio fees per PIE audit partner	#DIV/0!		
			Client acceptance and continuance:	
1793	Auditor independence:		Number of discontinued PIE audit clients	
7	Proportion of fee income derived from audit clients segregated into (%):		1	
	- Statutory audit	#DIV/0!		
	- Other assurance services	#DIV/0!	Audit firm's investment to uphold audit quality:	
_	- Services provided by the non-audit practice	#DIV/0! Hours of training provided by the firm to its audit per		
8	Proportion of fee income between (%):	_	- Partners	#DIV/0!
	- Audit practice	#DIV/0!	- Managerial staff	#DIV/0!
	- Non-audit practice	#DIV/0!	- Non-managerial staff	#DIV/0!
	Capacity and competence of the audit practice:		Headcount of quality control functions (Note 3)	
9	Headcount of the audit personnel:			
	- Partner		- Risk management	
	- Managerial staff		- Training	
	- Non-managerial staff	-	- Technical	
	- Total		- Others	
10	Headcount of audit personnel with professional qualifications:			
	- With professional qualifications and/or MIA membership		- Ratio of quality control staff to audit staff	#DIV/0!
	- Pursuing professional qualifications and/or MIA membership			
	- Without professional qualifications and/or MIA membership	-	Internal and external monitoring reviews: (Note 4)	31-Dec-2
11	Audit managerial staff with professional qualifications and/or MIA membership (%)	#DIV/0!	Has the firm performed firm level review?	No
		# DIV/01	1	
	Cover   Definitions and guidance   AQI   Fin info   Utilisation   HR-1	HR-2 HR-3	Number of engagements that were subjected to cold file review by the local firm	



2 Set internal targets for the AQIs and perform periodic monitoring

Take timely corrective actions to address concerns that have arisen during the monitoring process

#### Important Reminder

Under Section 152(2)(a) of the SCMA, information disclosed by the firms to the SC shall not be false or misleading.