

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACGA	Asian Corporate Governance Association
ACMF	ASEAN Capital Markets Forum
AE	advanced economies
AGM	annual general meeting
AMLATFPUAA	<i>Anti-Money Laundering, Anti-Terrorism Financing and Proceeds of Unlawful Activities Act 2001</i>
AML/CFT	AntiMoney Laundering and Counter Financing of Terrorism
AOB	Audit Oversight Board
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
AUM	assets under management
BIX	Bond+Sukuk Information Exchange
BMDC	Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Clearing
BMSC	Bursa Malaysia Securities Clearing
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BRIDGe	Brokerage Industry Digitisation Group
Bursa RegSub	Bursa Regulatory Subsidiary
CAR	capital adequacy ratio
CCP	central counterparty
CDS	Central Depository System
CEF	closed-end fund
CFA	chartered financial analyst
CG	corporate governance
CIS	collective investment schemes
CMDF	Capital Market Development Fund
CMSA	<i>Capital Markets and Services Act 2007</i>
CMSL	Capital Markets Services Licence
CMSRL	Capital Markets Services Representative's Licence
CPE	Continuing Professional Education
CSM	Cyber Security Malaysia
DAC	digital asset custodians
DAX	digital asset exchanges
DFI	development financial institution
DIM	digital investment management
DRP	dividend reinvestment plan
ECF	equity crowdfunding
EGM	extraordinary general meeting
EME	emerging market economy
EPF	Employees Provident Fund
ERP	employee of Registered Person
ESG	environmental, social and governance
eSP	electronic service provider

ETF	exchange-traded fund
F2F	face-to-face
FAST	Fully Automated System for Tendering
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FBM 100	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Top 100 Index
FBMKLCI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
FCPO	crude palm oil futures
FEN	Financial Education Network
FIMM	Federation of Investment Managers Malaysia
fintech	financial technology
FKLI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia KL Composite Index Future
FMC	fund management company
FMDG	Fund Management Industry Digitisation Group
FP	financial planner
GDP	gross domestic product
GEM	Growth and Emerging Markets
GFC	global financial crisis
GME	graduate management executive
ICM	Islamic capital market
ICMGTS	ICM Graduate Training Scheme
ICMR	Institute for Capital Market Research
ICO	initial coin offering
IDSS	intraday short selling
IEO	initial exchange offering
IIF	Institute of International Finance
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INTAN	National Institute of Public Administration
IOSCO	International Organization of Securities Commissions
IPO	initial public offering
JC3	Joint Committee on Climate Change
JKKMAR	Special Cabinet Committee on Anti-Corruption
KYC	Know Your Client
Labuan FSA	Labuan Financial Services Authority
LRM	liquidity risk management
LOLA Framework	Lodge and Launch Framework
MACC	Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission
MASB	Malaysian Accounting Standards Board
MCCG	<i>Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance</i>
MCO	movement control order
MFPC	Malaysia Financial Planning Council
MFRS	<i>Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards</i>
MGS	Malaysian government securities
MICPA	Malaysian Institute of Certified Public Accountants
MKN	National Security Council
MoU	memorandum of understanding
MSFI	Malaysian Sustainable Finance Initiative
MSME	Micro, small and medium enterprise
MSWG	Minority Shareholders Watch Group
NACSA	National Cyber Security Agency
NAV	net asset value
OACP	Organisational Anti-Corruption Plan

OCIS	Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies
OPR	overnight policy rate
P2P financing	peer-to-peer financing
PCF	property crowdfunding
PDT	propriety day trader
PE	private equity
PEMC	private equity management corporation
PENJANA	National Economic Recovery Plan
PIE	public-interest entity
PLC	public-listed company
PO	participating organisations
PRS	private retirement scheme
QP	qualified person
QSP	qualified senior personnel
R&R	restructuring and rescheduling
REIT	real estate investment trust
RMO	recognised market operator
RPA	recognised principal adviser
RSS	regulated short selling
RTO	reverse take-over
RWCR	risk weighted capital ratio
SAC	Shariah Advisory Council
SC	Securities Commission Malaysia
SCMA	<i>Securities Commission Malaysia Act 1993</i>
SCxSC	Synergistic Collaborations by SC
SFN	Sustainable Finance Network
SICDA	<i>Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act 1991</i>
SIDC	Securities Industry Development Corporation
SIDREC	Securities Industry Dispute Resolution Center
SIFI	systemically important financial institution
SOP	standard operating procedure
SRI	sustainable and responsible investment
SRO	self-regulatory organisation
SROC	SC Systemic Risk Oversight Committee
SRR	statutory reserve requirement
SSM	Companies Commission Malaysia
STF	Sustainable Finance Task Force
UK	United Kingdom
UMA	unusual market activity
UTF	unit trust fund
VC	venture capital
VCC	venture capital corporation
VCMC	venture capital management corporation
WF	wholesale funds
WFH	work from home
WHO	World Health Organization
y-o-y	year-on-year